Multiparameter transmitter: SGM/M/x

Revision C of 12 May 22

SF₆ & Dry Air Electronic multi-parameter transmitter



High voltage circuit breakers commonly used for distribution and transmission are reliable if they are able to operate in steady and controlled conditions.

The use of SF6 as quenching gas is extremely important to guarantee a safe operation during the life of equipment.

But if moisture inside the gas exceed critical limits the properties of insulation of SF6 are no more valid and severe damages can happen to switchgear.

Moisture limits are defined by IEC60480 standard which defines the guidelines for checking and treatment of sulfur hexafluoride (SF6) taken from electrical equipment and specification for its re-use

The inlet of moisture inside tank can bring, during power switching and arc quenching, to chemical decomposition of SF6 into fluorides.

Fluorides indeed do not reduce good insulating properties of SF6 unless the content of humidity is beyond critical limit: at this stage the byproducts also include the high corrosive HF hydrogen fluoride acid.

In addition to above the content of moisture must be kept under control to guarantee that in very cold climates the water vapor can't condensate creating tracking lines or leakage currents.

PPMV moisture calculation is based on measurement of three physical data: relative humidity HR%, pressure mbar and temperature °K.

Our sensor has two integrated sensing elements able to read at the same time, all the parameters which are converted by the ASIC into equivalent ppmV unit.

APPLICATIONS

- Moisture monitoring of air or gas (SF6)
- Multi-parameter measurement available:
 - -Pressure
 - -Temperature
 - -Density
 - -ppmV
 - -Relativity Humidity
 - -Dew point temperature
- Suitable for indoor or outdoor
- Industrial, medical or aerospace fields
- HV substation, HV circuit breaker
- Suitable also for new Green Gas like Dry Air

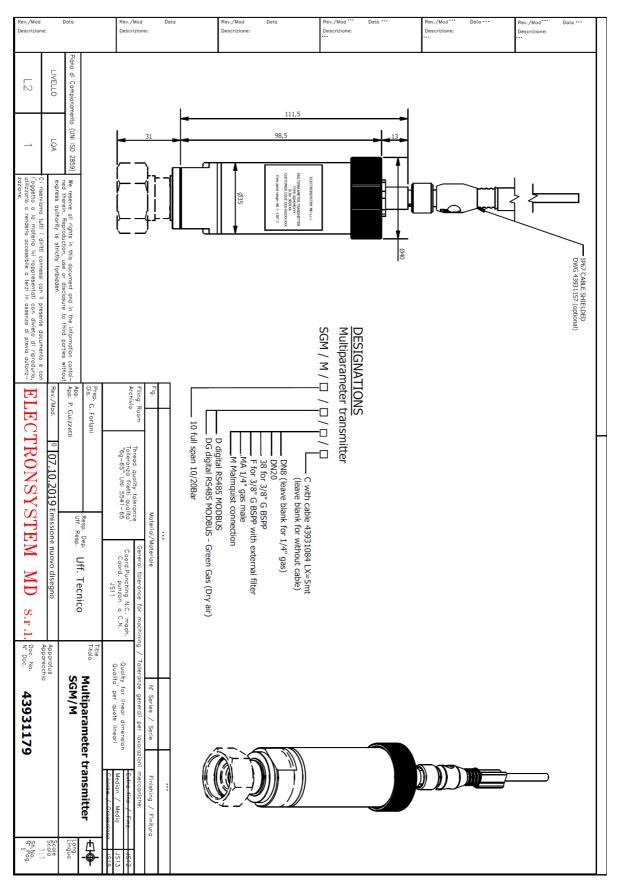
HIGHLIGHTS

- Wide range measurement of moisture content 50 to 2000 ppmV
- Patented polymer die chemically resistant depending on gas and exposition
- Excellent long term stability
- Factory calibration by laser trimming
- Low drift temperature compensated
- 14 bit ASIC core digital Uprocessor
- Double primary sensing element on combined printed board
- Internal digital I2C communications for safe and error free link
- Dry contacts for low and alarm set points (optional)
- Visual indication by powerless flag indicator (information kept even without energy)
- Analogue output 4 to 20mA loop powered or digital Modbus RTU RS 485

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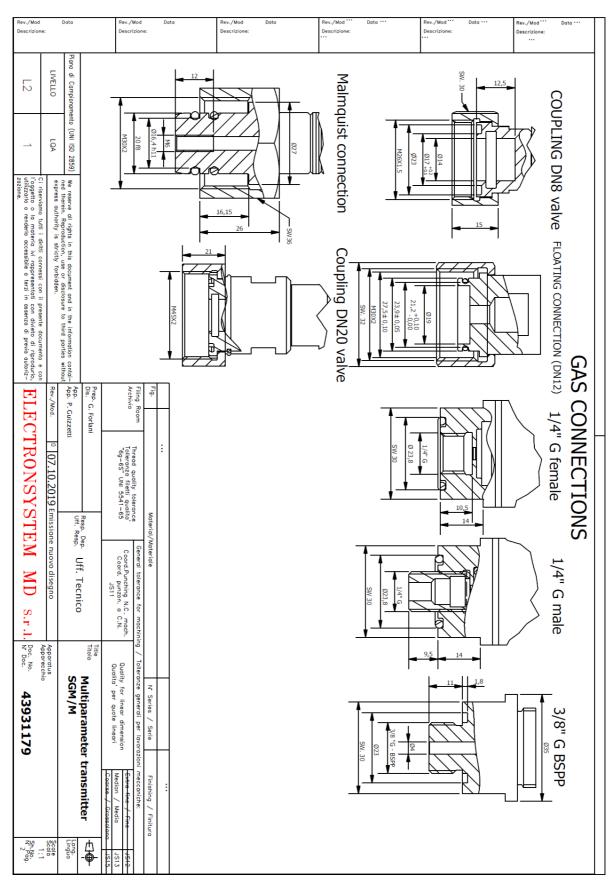
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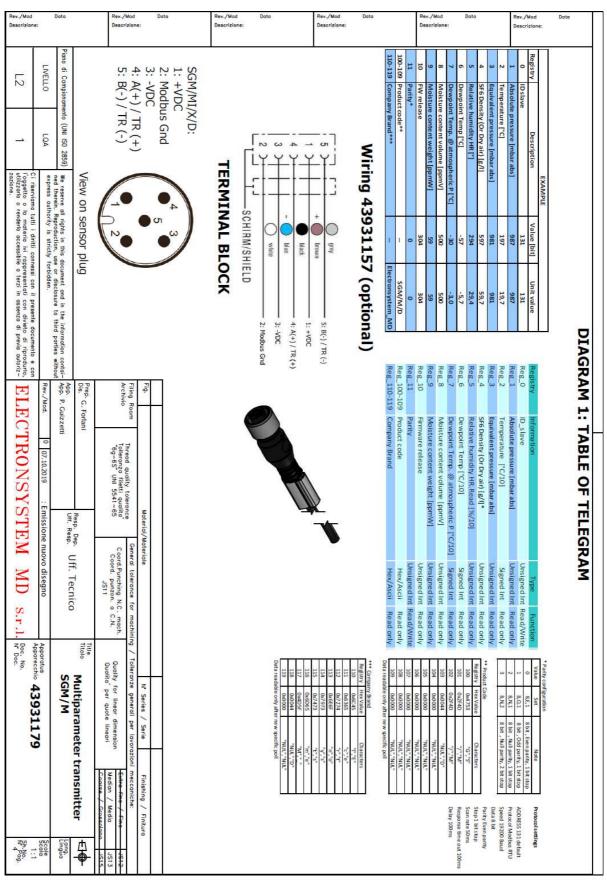
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Rev./Mod Descrizione	»:	Data		Rev./Mo Descrizi		Di	ata	Rev./Mod Descrizione		ata	Rev./Mod Descrizione:	Data	565-65	v./Mod Datescrizione:		Rev./Mod Descrizione:	Data	
L2	LIVELLO	Piano di Campionamento		** se diagram 4	* see diagra	3.1.9 Moi	3.1.4 SFb 3.1.5 Dry 3.1.6 Rela **3.1.7 Dew 3.1.8 Dev	3.1.1 Abs 3.1.2 Tem *3.1.3 Equi	3 Measurem 3.1 Digital o	2.2.9 Terr 2.2.10 Co	2.2.6 Accı 6) (check pr 2.2.7 Isola	2.2 Commor 2.2.1 Inpu 2.2.2 Resp 2.2.3 Equi 2.2.4 Calit	2.1.3 Inpu 2.1.4 Curr	2 Electrical of 2.1 Electrical of 2.1.1 Outpose 2.1.2 Data	1.2 Inner o. 1.3 Primary 1.4 Cable cc 1.5 Conform	1 Materials: 1.1 Housing	TECHNICAL FEATUR DESCRIPTION: MULTIPARAMETER SENSOR	
_	LQA	ento (UNI ISO 2859)		am 4	am 3 (isochores,	isture content [p	3.1.4 She defisity [g/L], 0 to be (±1) 3.1.5 Dry air density [g/L], 0 to 12 (4) 3.1.6 Relative humidity [HR%], 0 to 3.1.7 Dew point temp [°C], -60 to + 3.1.8 Dew point temp @ atmospheri	olute pressure [nnperature [C°],	 Measurement range and performance Digital output 	2.2.9 Terminal block : circular 2.2.10 Consumption : <10mA	2.2.6 Accuracy: equivalent to 4.7 Sp. 2.2.6 Accuracy: equivalent to 4.3 SC Atm. 6) (check ppmV vs Tdew chart) 2.2.7 Isolation: max 250Vac 50Hz against 2.2.8 Besitance of insulation: 510Mohm	2.2 Common electrical data: 2.2.1 Input protection: ox 2.2.2 Response time moist 2.2.3 Equilibrium time moi 2.2.4 Calibration moisture 2.2.5 Long term Stability: 2.2.5 Long term Stability:	2.1.3 Input voltage: 15 to 30 Vdc 2.1.4 Current Consumption: 20m ^A	Electrical data of sensors 1. Electrical data digital version: 2.1.1 Output signal: RTU MOD 2.1.2 Data protocol: baudrate J	rings material: E sensing element onnection materia nity to 2002/95/C	1 Materials: 1.1 Housing material : AISI 316	TECHNICAL FEATURES: DESCRIPTION: MULTIPARAMETER SENSOR	
Ci riserviama tutti i diritti connessi con il presente documento e con l'aggetto a la materia ivi rappresentati con divieto di riprodurio, utilizzario a renderio accessibile a terzi in assenza di previa autorizzazione.	express authority is strictly forbidden.	We reserve all rights in this document and in the information contained therein. Reproduction, use or disclosure to third parties without			* see diagram 3 (isochores, no measurent in liquid phase)	3.1.9 Moisture content [ppmV], 0 to 2000 (±50)	3.1.4 She density [g/L], 0 to 90 (±1) 3.1.5 Dry air density [g/L], 0 to 12 (±0.25) 3.1.6 Relative humidity [HR%], 0 to 100 (±2%) **3.1.7 Dew point temp [°C], -60 to +30 (±3) 3.1.8 Dew point temp @ atmospheric p [°C], -60 to +30	3.1.1 Absolute pressure [mbar ABS], 0 to 19999 (1% FSO @ 0÷50°C) 3.1.2 Temperature [C°], -40 to +80 (±2° C) *3.1.3 Equivalent pressure [mbar ABS], 0 to 19999 (1% FSO @ 0÷50°C)	erformance	2.2.9 Terminal block : circular shielded M12x1 connector 2.2.10 Consumption : <10mA	2.2.6 Accuracy, equivalent to ± 3°C Atm. (PPMv vs Tdew reference chart on p. (check ppmV vs Tdew chart) (check ppmV vs Tdew chart) 2.2.7 Isolation: max 250Vac 50Hz against mass 2.2.7 Isolation: max 250Vac 50Hz against mass	Common electrical data: 2.1 Input protection: over-voltage supressor and reverse voltage diode 2.2.2 Response time moisture sensor: 1 min. from dry to wet point 2.3 Equilibrium time moisture sensor: 5 to 48 hours 2.4 Calibration moisture sensor: laser trimmed, low drift digital asic core 2.5 I non term \$\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Apility} = 4 \text{10} \text{NomV} / \text{Vear} 2.5 I non term \$\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Apility} = 4 \text{10} \text{NomV} / \text{Vear} 3.5 I non term \$\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Apility} = 4 \text{NomV} \text{NomV} / \text{Vear} 3.5 I non term \$\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Apility} = 4 \text{NomV} \text{NomV} / \text{Vear} 3.5 I non term \$\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Apility} = 4 \text{NomV} \text{NomV} / \text{Vear} 3.5 I non term \$\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Apility} = 4 \text{NomV} \text{NomV} / \text{Vear} 3.5 I non term \$\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Apility} = 4 \text{NomV} \text{NomV} / \text{Vear} 3.5 I non term \$\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Apility} = 4 \text{NomV} \text{NomV} / \text{Vear} 3.5 I non term \$\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Apility} = 4 \text{NomV} \text	2.1.3 Input voltage: 15 to 30 Vdc 2.1.4 Current Consumption: 20mA typ. / 40mA max.	ectrical data of sensors Electrical data digital version: 1.1.1 Output signal : RTU MODBUS RS485 (see diagram 2) 1.1.2 Data protocol: baudrate 19200, databits 8, parity even, stopbit 1	 Inner o.rings material: EPDM70 peroxide cured Primary sensing element: Patented polimer chemically resistant Cable connection material: aluminium alloy nickel-plated Conformity to 2002/95/CE (RoHS), Halogen free 	316		
ELEC	Rev./Mod.	App. App. P. Guizzetti	Prep. G. Forlani Dis.	Archivio	Fig.	3	9.5	9.1 9.1	8 1	7.1 7.1 7.2	6.2		6 E	5 5.1	4.4 4.5 4.6	4 4 4	4	
ELECTRONSYSTEM	0 07.10.2019 Emissione nuovo disegno			Thread quality tolerance Talleranza filetti qualita "6g-65" UNI 5541-65	Mate		3 Measurements on chip: Combined Relative 4 Protection: integrated filter resistant to due 5 Long term stability: 0,15%HR in 5 years; 6 Reliability: MTTF: 9,312.507 hours	9 Primary element features 9.1 Technology: Patented new chemical resists 9.2 Core chip: ASTC 14hit resolution factory ca	8 Weight : ≈ 250 gr	7 Leakage rate 7.1 Leakage rate : < 1x10^ -9 mbar x l/s. 7.2 Leakage test with helium gas	Altitude: <= 2000 m Altitude: <= 2000 m 6.1 Pollution Class III IEC 60815, table 1 6.2 Protection degree (DIN EN 60529): IP65; 6.3 Measured gases: SF6, SF6/N2 MIX, AIR	Standard: -40°C to +70°C to 85°C Standard: -40°C to 85°C Relative humidity 3 to 100% HR Solar radiation: <= 1000 W/mq Wind: <= 34 m/s	Environmetal conditions:	5 Working conditions: 5.1 Mechanical stresses: Shockproof 30G on 3 axys 5.2 Max allowable pressure: 2	EN61000-4-5: Surge 0,5kV withstand on the EN61000-4-6: Conducted immunity 10V/m EN61000-6-4: Radiated disturbances 30MH	4.1 EN61000-4-2: ESD air 15kV 4.2 EN61000-4-3: Radiated imm 4.3 EN61000-4-4: Burst 2kV wit	4 Electromagnetic protection:	
EM MD s.r.1.	sione nuovo disegno	Uff. Resp. Uff. Tecnico		Coord.Punching N.C. mach. Coord. punzon. a C.N. JS11	Material/Materiale		Relative nt to du years;	9 Primary element features 9.1 Technology: Patented new chemical resistant polymer wafer 9.2 Core chin: ASIC 14th rescultion factory calibrated		9 mbar x l/s. gas	815, table 1 N 60529): IP65; IP67 on request 6/N2 MIX, AIR	°C -40°C to 85°C 10% HR - W/mq		5 Working conditions: 5.1 Mechanical stresses: Shockproof 30G on 3 axys 5.2 Max allowable pressure: 20 bar ABS - overpressure up to 30 bar	4.4 EN61000-4-5: Surige 0,5kV withstand on the shield of 10m cord 4.5 EN61000-4-6: Conducted immunity 10V/m 4.6 EN61000-6-4: Radiated disturbances 30MHz-1000MHz class B	kV nmunity AM 10V/m 801000 withstand of the communicati		
	Apparatus	SGM/M	Title Multiparameter transmitter	9	N' Series / Serie		humidity HR% and Pressure BAR st and chemicals 2°C in 5 years	wafer			est			to 30 bar	10m cord	.1 EN61000-4-2: ESD air 15kV 2 EN61000-4-3: Radiated immunity AM 10V/m 801000MHz, PM 10V/m 9002700MHz with 10m cord 3 EN61000-4-4: Burst 2kV withstand of the communication & power supply interfaces with 10m cord		
Sh. No.	Social	Lang. Lingua	rtransmitter 🗐 🗗 🔶		Finishing / Finitura		we resone the rights to modify the drawing without notice									with 10m cord		

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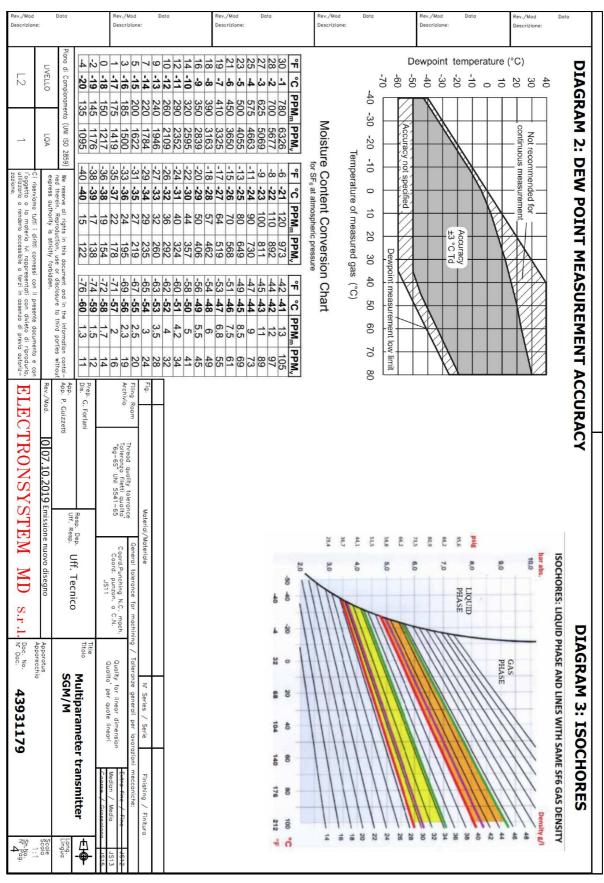
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STORAGE

If the device must be storage before use, please keep dry and repaired.

Do not leave outdoor.

Device is strongly sensitive to humidity hence avoid to store where relative humidity is more than 90%.

STORAGE TEMPERATURE: -30°C to +70°C RELATIVE HUMIDITY: max 90% @ +40°C

MAINTENANCE

Maintenance of transmitter must be done compulsory in factory. We recommend every 5 years to send back transmitter for calibration check and inspection.

WARRANTY

Device is covered by 24 months after installation or max 36 months after delivery. In case of service the transmitter must be sent back to factory for inspection.

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WARNINGS

CAUTION

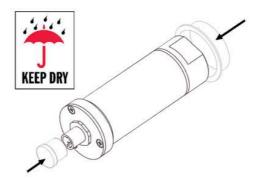
Do not drop or hit the transmitter. The sensor is fragile and may break from sudden shock. When transporting the transmitter, use the original shipping box from Electronsystem.

NOTE

Keep the transmitter dry and clean.

Do not remove the transparent transport protection caps before you are ready to install the transmitter.

Uncapped transmitter will absorb environment moisture which will affect the dewpoint measurement and will potentially need weeks to be ready to give reliable signal.



NOTE

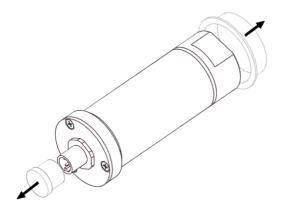
Connect the transmitter directly to the main SF₆ gas volume, not behind a sampling line because this is the area where high humidity tends to accumulate.

In any case after first installation the transmitter will have a small amount of moisture inside the connection. In still dry gas it takes a long time until a vapour pressure inside the measurement cell reaches equilibrium with the main gas tank. It is usual for the stabilization of the dewpoint reading to take several days after installation.

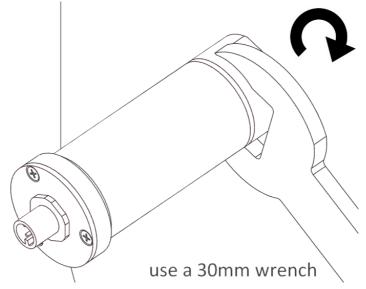
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INSTALLATION

1. Remove the transparent transport caps when you are ready to install the transmitter. Check o-ring is clean without dust and properly assembled.



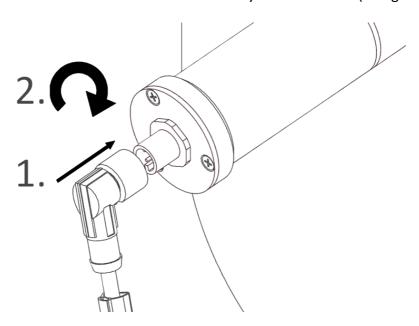
2. Install the transmitter to the mechanical coupling and tighten gently by hand. Then use a 30mm wrench to tighten the connection. Use a sufficient force to achieve a tight installation (recommended 10-15Nm). The system must be leak-free for accurate measurement.



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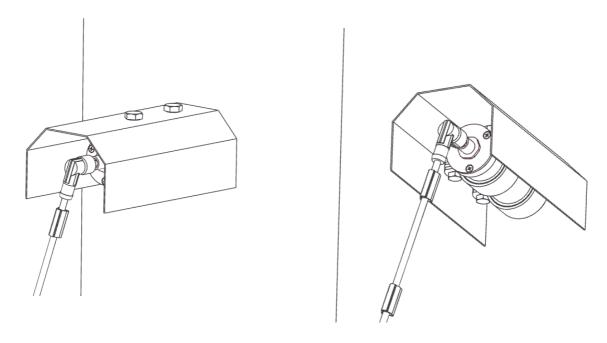
3. Connect proper circular wiring into the output port checking the correct polarization of the connector then turn firmly the rotating crown of the cable.

Use a cable with a suitable outdoor IP67 connector for your installation (straight or angled)



4. In case the weather shield is needed (optional), can be added to the transmitter by fitting the two rubber clamps on the body of transmitter and tightening to assure it can remain in place.

Assure that the stainless roof completely cover the transmitter and the cable connection.

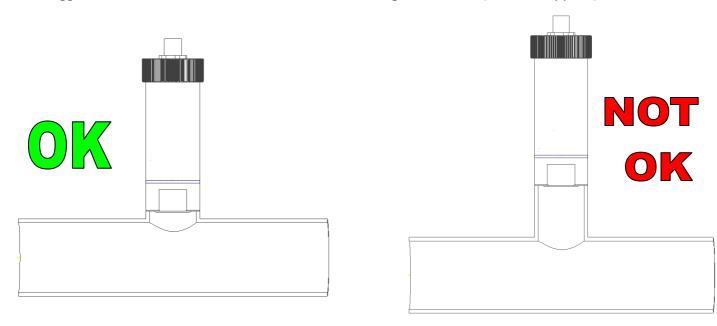


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5. Suggested installation hint to avoid inaccurate reading of moisture (Tdew and ppmV)



The primary element need to breathe to give an accurate response hence if installation is at the end of a thin pipe or far from tank there is no possibility to hydrate or dry; this will cause inaccurate reading unless a flow is guaranteed

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APPLICATION NOTES and FAQ:

Q: What is the physical parameter transmitted by Moisture Indicator code SGM/MI/x?

A: The sensor read relative humidity, temperature and pressure and converts into ppmV unit

Q: What is ppmV?

A: Moisture volume concentration (parts per million by volume). One million times the ration of the volume of moisture (water vapour) present in the gas to the total volume of the gas (including water vapour).

Q: What is dewpoint temperature, Tdew?

A: The temperature (in degrees °C or °F) at which moisture (water vapour) in the gas begins to condense as liquid (droplets or dew) or solid (ice)

Q: What is ppmW?

A: Moisture mass concentration (parts per million by mass).

For SF6 gas, conversion to ppmW=ppmV / 8.1

Q: Is Tdew pressure dependant?

A: Yes it is strongly dependant. It has no sense to deal with Tdew without indicating also the reference pressure of tank

Q: Is ppmV or ppmW pressure dependant?

A: No they do not depend on pressure of tank

Q: What if measurement in Tdew is desired and only ppmV is known or measured?

A: To convert ppmV (or ppmW) to Tdew pressure of tank need to be known.

For general purpose indication please check tables below.



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Simplified table for quick conversion to ppmV

n	pmV	Ptank [bar abs]																
P	Pille	1	1,25	1,5	1,75	2,0	2,5	3,0	3,5	4,0	4,5	5,0	5,5	6,0	6,5	7,0	7,5	8,0
	-60	10,8	8,6	7,2	6,2	5,4	4,3	3,6	3,1	2,7	2,4	2,2	2,0	1,8	1,7	1,5	1,4	1,4
	-57,5	15,1	12,1	10,1	8,6	7,6	6,0	5,0	4,3	3,8	3,4	3,0	2,7	2,5	2,3	2,2	2,0	1,9
	-55	20,9	16,8	14,0	12,0	10,5	8,4	7,0	6,0	5,2	4,7	4,2	3,8	3,5	3,2	3,0	2,8	2,6
	-52,5	28,8	23,1	19,2	16,5	14,4	11,5	9,6	8,2	7,2	6,4	5,8	5,2	4,8	4,4	4,1	3,8	3,6
	-50	39,4	31,5	26,3	22,5	19,7	15,8	13,1	11,3	9,8	8,8	7,9	7,2	6,6	6,1	5,6	5,3	4,9
	-47,5	53,5	42,8	35,6	30,5	26,7	21,4	17,8	15,3	13,4	11,9	10,7	9,7	8,9	8,2	7,6	7,1	6,7
	-45	72,1	57,7	48,0	41,2	36,0	28,8	24,0	20,6	18,0	16,0	14,4	13,1	12,0	11,1	10,3	9,6	9,0
	-42,5	96,5	77,2	64,4	55,2	48,3	38,6	32,2	27,6	24,1	21,4	19,3	17,5	16,1	14,8	13,8	12,9	12,1
	-40	128,5	102,8	85,7	73,4	64,2	51,4	42,8	36,7	32,1	28,5	25,7	23,4	21,4	19,8	18,4	17,1	16,1
	-37,5	170,0	136,0	113,3	97,1	85,0	68,0	56,7	48,6	42,5	37,8	34,0	30,9	28,3	26,1	24,3	22,7	21,2
	-35	223,6	178,9	149,0	127,7	111,8	89,4	74,5	63,9	55,9	49,7	44,7	40,6	37,3	34,4	31,9	29,8	27,9
[,c]	-32,5	292,4	233,9	194,9	167,1	146,2	116,9	97,4	83,5	73,1	65,0	58,5	53,2	48,7	45,0	41,8	39,0	36,5
	-30	380,3	304,2	253,5	217,3	190,1	152,1	126,7	108,6	95,1	84,5	76,0	69,1	63,4	58,5	54,3	50,7	47,5
Š	-27,5	492,0	393,6	328,0	281,1	246,0	196,8	164,0	140,5	123,0	109,3	98,4	89,4	82,0	75,7	70,3	65,6	61,5
temperature	-25	633,3	506,6	422,1	361,8	316,5	253,2	211,0	180,9	158,2	140,7	126,6	115,1	105,5	97,4	90,4	84,4	79,1
<u>B</u>	-22,5	811,0	648,7	540,5	463,3	405,4	324,3	270,2	231,6	202,6	180,1	162,1	147,4	135,1	124,7	115,8	108,1	101,3
E	-20	1033,7	826,8	688,9	590,4	516,6	413,2	344,3	295,1	258,2	229,5	206,6	187,8	172,1	158,9	147,5	137,7	129,1
1 2	-17,5	1311,2	1048,7	873,8	748,9	655,2	524,1	436,7	374,3	327,5	291,1	262,0	238,1	218,3	201,5	187,1	174,6	163,7
Ξ.	-15	1655,8	1324,2	1103,3	945,5	827,2	661,7	551,3	472,5	413,4	367,5	330,7	300,6	275,6	254,4	236,2	220,5	206,7
l g	-12,5	2081,8	1664,7	1386,9	1188,5	1039,8	831,7	693,0	593,9	519,6	461,9	415,7	377,9	346,4	319,7	296,9	277,1	259,8
Dewpoint	-10	2606,3	2084,0	1736,0	1487,7	1301,5	1040,9	867,3	743,3	650,3	578,0	520,2	472,9	433,4	400,1	371,5	346,7	325,0
ă	-7,5	3249,6	2598,0	2164,0	1854,3	1622,2	1297,3	1080,9	926,3	810,4	720,3	648,2	589,3	540,1	498,6	462,9	432,1	405,0
	-5	4035,6	3225,9	2686,8	2302,1	2013,7	1610,4	1341,6	1149,7	1005,9	894,0	804,5	731,3	670,3	618,8	574,5	536,2	502,7
	-2,5	4992,7	3990,2	3322,9	2846,9	2490,1	1991,1	1658,7	1421,4	1243,5	1105,2	994,6	904,1	828,7	764,9	710,2	662,8	621,4
	0	6154,1	4917,2	4094,3	3507,4	3067,6	2452,6	2043,0	1750,6	1531,5	1361,1	1224,8	1113,3	1020,5	941,9	874,5	816,2	765,1
	2,5	7558,9	6038,0	5026,6	4305,4	3765,2	3009,9	2507,0	2148,1	1879,1	1669,9	1502,7	1365,9	1251,9	1155,5	1072,9	1001,3	938,7
	5	9253,0	7388,8	6149,7	5266,6	4605,2	3680,8	3065,4	2626,4	2297,3	2041,5	1837,0	1669,7	1530,4	1412,5	1311,5	1223,9	1147,3
	7,5	11290,2	9011,8	7498,6	6420,5	5613,4	4485,7	3735,3	3200,0	2798,9	2487,1	2237,8	2034,0	1864,2	1720,5	1597,4	1490,8	1397,5
	10	13733,6	10956,8	9114,0	7801,8	6820,0	5448,5	4536,3	3885,8	3398,4	3019,7	2716,9	2469,3	2263,0	2088,6	1939,1	1809,6	1696,3
	12,5	16657,0	13281,3	11043,3	9450,8	8259,7	6596,9	5491,3	4703,2	4112,9	3654,2	3287,6	2987,8	2738,2	2527,0	2346,1	2189,3	2052,2
	15	20147,1	16053,0	13341,8	11414,1	9973,1	7962,6	6626,7	5674,7	4961,8	4408,1	3965,5	3603,7	3302,4	3047,6	2829,3	2640,2	2474,8
	17,5	24306,0	19350,7	16073,8	13745,9	12007,1	9582,6	7972,8	6826,1	5967,7	5301,1	4768,5	4333,1	3970,6	3664,0	3401,4	3173,9	2975,0
	20	29253,6	23266,7	19314,0	16509,3	14415,9	11499,6	9564,7	8187,1	7156,4	6356,2	5716,9	5194,5	4759,6	4391,8	4076,9	3804,0	3565,4

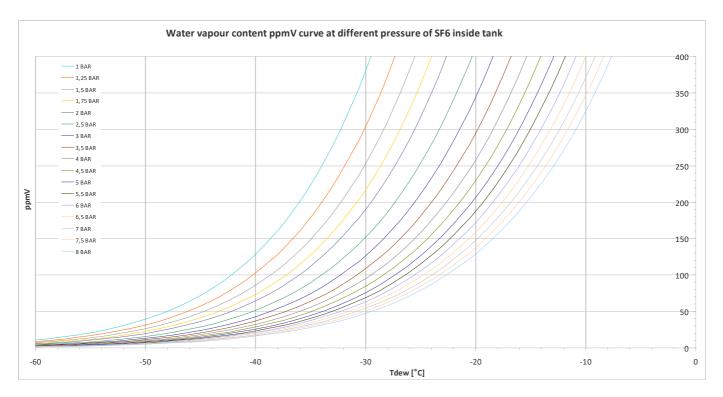
Legenda:

0 < ppmV < 200
201 < ppmV < 500
501 < ppmV < 1000
ppmV > 1001

Multiparameter transmitter: SGM/M/x

Revision C of 12 May 22

SF₆ & Dry Air Electronic multi-parameter transmitter



Calculations have been simplified for an easier reading.

DISCLAIMER NOTE:

While we provide application assistance it is up to the customer to determine the suitability for its use.

Specification may change without notice. The information we supply is believed to be accurate and reliable as of this printing. However we assume no responsibility for its use.

The quality of Electronsystem MD products is guaranteed by a Quality, Safety and Environmental management system certified by DNV according to ISO 9001, ISO 18001 and ISO 14001. Electronsystem MD works in partnership with its customers in designing customized executions in order to meet specific requirements, please contact us.